

County Wildlife Action

Name of Site: Billingford Common

Surveyors: Lusie Ambler
Ann Foreman
Nick Lingwood
Vicky Rusby
Ian Tart
Becky Whatley

Dates of Surveys 09/04/17, 06/05/17, 19/05/17, 11/06/17, 23/07/17, 12/08/17, 09/09/17
Plus additional casual visits

Scientific Name	Common Name	Comp 1	Comp 2	Comp 3	Comp 4	Comp 5	DAFOR	Comment/Location
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	1	2		4		O	
Aegopodium podagraria	Ground Elder			3	4		O	
Agrimonia eupatoria	Agrimony	1					R	
Agrostis canina	Velvet Bent					5	R	
Agrostis capillaris	Common Bent	1				5	F	
Agrostis gigantea	Black Bent					5	R	
Alliaria petiolata	Garlic Mustard		2			5	O	
Alnus glutinosa	Alder			3			R	
Alopecurus myosuroides	Black-grass	1					R	
Alopecurus pratensis	Meadow Foxtail	1	2				LA	
Angelica sylvestris	Wild Angelica	1	2	3	4		O	
Anisantha sterilis	Barren Brome	1			4		LF	
Anthriscus sylvestris	Cowparsley	1	2				LF	
Aphanes agg	Parsley Piert agg	1					R	
Apium nodiflorum	Fool's Watercress		2				R	In ditch
Arabidopsis thaliana	Thale Cress		2				R	
Arctium lappa	Greater Burdock		2				O	
Arctium minus	Lesser Burdock	1			4		O	

<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved sandwort	1					R	
<i>Aria praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	1					R	
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horseradish	1					O	Large patches
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	1	2				LD/LA	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	1	2		4		LF	
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords and Ladies			3		5	R	
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	1			4		R	
<i>Barbarea</i> sp	Cress sp		2				R	In ditch
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy		2				R	
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water Parsnip				4		R	Riverside
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	1					R	Saplings
<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	1					R	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed		2		4		O	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse		2		4		R	
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bittercress	1	2				O	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	1					R	On rubble track
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge			3			O	
<i>Carex disticha</i>	Brown Sedge	1					R	
<i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp <i>divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	1					R	Woodland edge
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	1	2		4		O	
<i>Carex muricata</i>	Prickly sedge			3			R	Woodland edge
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge				4		R	River bank
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval sedge			3			R	
<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote sedge		2	3	4		R	
<i>Carex riparia</i>	Greater Pond-sedge			3	4		LD	
<i>Centaurea debeuxii</i>	Chalk Knapweed	1					R	
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed	1	2	3	4		LF	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear				4		LO	
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil		2				R	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	1		3			LF	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	1					R	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	1	2				O	
<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	Red Goosefoot	1					R	On rubble track

<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle		2			5	R	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	1	2		4		LA	
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Springbeauty			3			R	Woodland edge
<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass		2				R	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	1	2	3			LF	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	1					R	
<i>Crateagus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	1			4	5	O	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawksbeard	1					R	
<i>Crepis vesticaria</i>	Beaked Hawksbeard	1					R	
<i>Crocus</i> sp	Crocus		2				R	Garden escapee?
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocks Foot	1	2		4	5	O	
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	1					R	On rubble track
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	1		3		5	R	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern			3			R	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern			3			R	
<i>Dryopteris felix-mas</i>	Male Fern			3			R	
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Common Couch	1	2				O	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willowherb		2				R	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	1			4		LA	
<i>Epilobium hybrid</i>	Willowherb hybrid		2				R	In ditch
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail		2				O	
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail		2				R	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Storksbill	1					R	On rubble track
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle					5	R	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed		2				R	
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	1					F	
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine		2				O	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet				4		LA	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Common Ash		2	3			R	
<i>Galanthus</i> sp	Snowdrop		2				R	Garden escapee?
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large Hemp-nettle				4		R	TM 16766 78431 Vulnerable
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	1	2	3	4	5	LF	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	1	2	3	4		LF	

Galium verum	Lady's Bedstraw	1					O	
Geranium molle	Dovesfoot Geranium	1	2				R	
Geranium pusillum	Small-flowered Cranesbill	1	2				R	
Geranium pyrenaicum	Hedgerow Cranesbill	1	2				R	Roadside
Geranium robertianum	Herb Robert			3			R	Woodland edge
Geranium rotundifolium	Round-leaved Cranesbill	1					R	
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens		2	3		5	O	
Glechoma hederacea	Ground Ivy		2	3		5	O	
Glyceria maxima	Reed sweet-grass				4		LF	
Gooseberry	Ribes uva-crispa					5	R	
Hedera helix	Ivy		2	3	4	5	O	
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	1	2		4		O	
Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	1	2	3	4	5	F	
Holcus mollis	Creeping Softgrass	1	2				LF	
Hordeum murinum	Wall Barley				4		R	
Humulus lupulus	Hop	1	2				O	
Hypericum perforatum	Perforate St John's Wort	1					R	
Hypochoeris radiata	Catsear	1					R	
Ilex aquifolium	Holly			3		5	R	
Iris pseudocorus	Yellow Iris			3			LF	
Juncus effusus	Soft Rush	1		3	4		O	
Juncus bufonius	Toad Rush		2				R	In ditch
Juncus inflexus	Hard Rush				4		O	
Lactuca serriola	Prickly Lettuce	1					R	On rubble track
Lamium album	White Dead-nettle	1	2	3			O	
Lamium hybridum	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle					5	R	
Lapsana communis	Nipplewort		2				R	
Lathyrus pratensis	Meadow Vetchling	1			4		R	
Lemma gibba	Fat Duckweed				4		R	In river
Lemma minor	Fat Duckweed				4		R	In river
Lepidium coronopus	Swine Cress	1					R	On rubble track
Ligustrum ovalifolium	Garden Privet	1					R	Garden escapee
Ligustrum vulgare	Wild Privet	1					R	

<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass		2				O	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	1		3		5	R	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Birdsfoot Trefoil	1					R	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Woodrush	1					O	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife				4		R	
<i>Malus domestica</i>	Domestic apple			3			R	
<i>Malus sp</i>	Apple sp	1		3			R	
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple	1	2	3		5	O	
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow	1	2				R	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	1					R	On rubble track
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	1					R	On rubble track
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound			3			R	
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed		2				O	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	1	2				R	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint				4		R	
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort			3			R	
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	1					R	
<i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i>	Water Forget-me-not				4		R	
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not					5	R	
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	Water Chickweed				4		R	Woodland edge
<i>Narcissus sp</i>	Daffodil		2				R	Garden escapee
<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink Sorrel	1					R	Garden escapee, roadside
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy		2				R	
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort	1	2				O	
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Pale Persicaria		2				R	In ditch
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank	1	2				R	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary Grass				4		LA	
<i>Phleum bertolonii</i>	Smaller Cat's-tail	1			4		O	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	1					O	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed				4		LA	
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce		2				R	Garden escapee/planted?
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	1					LF	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	1	2				O	

Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort plantain	1	2		4		O	
Plantago major	Greater plantain		2				O	
Poa angustifolia	Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass	1					O	
Poa annua	Annual Meadow-grass		2				O	
Poa humilis	Spreading Meadow-grass	1					O	
Poa trivialis	Rough Meadow Grass	1					F	
Polygonum aviculare agg	Knotgrass	1					R	On rubble track
Populus tremula	Aspen	1			4	5	O	
Potentilla anserina	Silverweed				4	5	LF	
Potentilla erecta	Tormentil		2				R	
Prunus spinosa	Blackthorn		2				LF	
Quercus rober	Pedunculate Oak	1		3		5	LD/LA	Encroaching on grassland
Ranunculus acris	Meadow Buttercup	1					O	
Ranunculus aquatilis	Common Water Crowfoot				4		R	
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup		2	3			O	
Ranunculus sceleratus	Celery-leaved Buttercup		2				R	In ditch
Reseda luteola	Weld	1					R	On rubble track
Ribes uva-crispa	Gooseberry			3		5	R	
Rosa canina	Dog Rose		2	3		5	R	
<i>Rosa obtusifolia</i>	<i>Round-leaved Dog Rose</i>				4		R	<i>Possibly</i>
Rubus caesius	Dewberry	1					R	
Rubus fruticosus agg	Bramble sp	1	2	3			F	
Rubus idaeus	Raspberry		2				LF	
Rumex acetosa	Common Sorrel	1					O	
Rumex acetosella	Sheep's Sorrel	1					LA	
Rumex conglomeratus	Clustered Dock				4		R	
Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	1					R	
Rumex hydrolapathum	Water Dock				4		R	
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved Dock	1	2		4		O	
Rumex sanguineus	Wood Dock					5	O	
Salix alba	White Willow	1		3	4		LF	
Salix caprea	Goat Willow		2	3			O	
Salix cinerea	Grey Willow					4	O	

Salix euxina	Crack Willow					4	F	
Salix pendula	Weeping Willow		2				R	Planted?
Salix sp	Willow sp	1		3		4	F	
Salix viminalis	Osier					5	O	
Sambucus nigra	Elder		2	3			O	
x Schedolium loliaceum	Hybrid Fescue					4	R	
Schedonorus pratensis	Meadow Fescue	1					O	
Scutellaria galericulata	Skullcap		2				R	
Sedum acre	Biting Stonecrop		2				R	
Senecio jacobaea	Common Ragwort	1	2		4		R	
Senecio squalidus	Oxford Ragwort	1					R	
Senecio vulgaris	Groundsel	1	2		4		R	
Silene latifolia	White Campion	1			4		O	
Sisymbrium officinale	Hedge Mustard	1					R	
Solanum physalifolium	Green Nightshade	1					R	On rubble track
Solidago canadensis	Canadian Goldenrod				4		R	Invasive non-native
Sonchus arvensis	Perennial Sowthistle	1					R	
Sonchus asper	Prickly Sowthistle		2				R	
Sonchus oleraceus	Smooth Sowthistle	1			4		R	
Spirodela polyrhiza	Greater Duckweed				4		R	In river
Stachys sylvatica	Hedge Woundwort		2		4		O	
Stellaria graminea	Lesser Stitchwort	1	2		4		R	
Stellaria media	Common Chickweed	1	2	3		5	O	
Stellaria neglecta	Greater Chickweed					5	R	
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry	1					R	
Symphytum officinale	Common Comfrey		2				R	
Symphytum orientale	White Comfrey		2				O	
Symphytum x uplandicum	Russian Comfrey	1	2	3			LA	Also possible hybrids
Taraxacum agg	Dandelion	1	2			5	R	
Thalictrum flavum	Common Meadow-rue				4		O	
Thlaspi arvense	Field Pennycress		2				R	
Trifolium dubium	Lesser Trefoil	1					O	
Trifolium micranthum	Slender Trefoil	1					O	On rubble track

Trifolium ornithopodioides	Birdsfoot Clover	1					O	On rubble track
Trifolium repens	White Clover	1			4		O	
Tripleurospermum inodorum	Scentless Mayweed	1					R	On rubble track
Trisetum falvenscens	Yellow Oat-grass	1					O	
Typha latifolia	Bulrush			3			O	
Ulmus sp	Elm					5	R	
Urtica dioica	Stinging nettle	1	2	3	4	5	A	
Valeriana officinalis	Common Valerian				4		R	
Veronica arvensis	Wall Speedwell	1	2				O	
Veronica beccabunga	Brooklime		2				R	
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell	1		3		5	O	
Veronica hederifolia	Ivy-leaved Speedwell		2	3		5	O	
Veronica persica	Common Field Speedwell		2				R	
Viburnum opulus	Guelder Rose			3			R	
Vicia cracca	Tufted Vetch	1			4		O	
Vicia sativa	Common Vetch				4		R	
Vinca sp	Periwinkle	1			4		R	Garden escapee?

County Wildlife Action

Name of Site: Billingford Common

Surveyors:

Lusie Ambler
Ann Foreman
Nick Lingwood
Vicky Rusby
Ian Tart
Becky Whatley

Dates of Surveys 09/04/17, 06/05/17, 19/05/17, 11/06/17, 23/07/17,
12/08/17, 09/09/17
Plus additional casual visits

Other Notable Species

Scientific Name	Common Name	Dates Seen	Comments
Fungi			
Auricularia polytricha	Jelly Ear	09/09/2017	Comp 3
Bolete sp	Boletes	12/08/2017	Comp 5
Bulgaria inquinans	Black Bulgar	09/09/2017	Comp 3
Hypholoma fasciculare	Sulphur Tuft	12/08/2017	Comp 3
Lactarius sp	Milkcaps	12/08/2017	Comp 3 & 5
Macrolepiota procera	Parasol	12/08/2017	Comp 3
Mutinus caninus	Dog Stinkhorn	09/09/2017	Comp 3
Russula sp	Brittle gills	12/08/2017	Comp 5
Scleroderma sp	Earthballs	12/08/2017	Comp 3 & 5
Stereum gausapatum	Bleeding Oak Crust	09/09/2017	Comp 3
Tremella mesenterica	Yellow Brain	09/09/2017	Comp 3
Birds			
Aegithalos caudatus	Long-tailed Tit	20/02/2017	
Alectoris rufa	Red-legged Partridge	15/03/2017	
Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	15/03/2017	
Carduelis carduelis	Goldfinch	15/03/2017	
Certhia familiaris	Treecreeper	04/04/2017	
Columba palumbus	Woodpigeon	15/03/2017	
Corvus frugilegus	Rook	20/02/2017	
Dendrocopos major	Great Spotted Woodpecker	20/02/2017	
Erithacus rubecula	Robin	20/02/2017	
Parus major	Great Tit	20/02/2017	
Parus palustris	Marsh Tit	23/07/2017	
Phasianus colchicus	Pheasant	15/03/2017	
Phylloscopus collybita	Chiff-chaff	04/04/2017	
Phylloscopus trochilus	Willow Warbler	29/07/2017	
Picus viridis	Green Woodpecker	15/03/2017	
Pyrrhula pyrrhula	Bullfinch	04/04/2017	
Sturnus vulgaris	Starling	04/04/2017	
Sylvia atricapilla	Blackcap	04/04/2017	

Troglodytes troglodytes	Wren	20/02/2017	
Turdus iliacus	Redwing	15/03/2017	
Turdus merula	Blackbird	20/02/2017	
Butterflies and Moths			
Aglais io	Peacock	09/04/2017	2
		23/07/2017	1
		29/07/2017	1
Anthocharis cardamines	Orange Tip	09/04/2017	2 female, 6 male
Aphantopus hyperantus	Ringlet	23/07/2017	2
Celastrina argiolus	Holly Blue	09/04/2017	2
Gonepteryx rhamni	Brimstone	15/03/2017	1
Lycaena phlaeas	Small copper	23/07/2017	1
Maniola jurtina	Meadow Brown	23/07/2017	4
Pararge aegeria	Speckled Wood	09/04/2017	2
		23/07/2017	1
Pieris brassicae	Large White	23/07/2017	4
		12/08/2017	1
Pieris napi	Green-veined White	09/04/2017	5
		23/07/2017	2
		09/09/2017	1
Pieris rapae	Small White	09/09/2017	1
Polygonia c-album	Comma	15/03/2017	2
		23/07/2017	3
Pyronia tithonus	Gatekeeper	23/07/2017	3
Thymelicus lineola	Essex Skipper	23/07/2017	4
		29/07/2017	1
Timandra comae	Blood-vein Moth	11/06/2017	1
Vanessa atalanta	Red Admiral	29/07/2017	2
Dragonflies and Damselflies			
Aeshna grandis	Brown Hawker	09/09/2017	
Calopteryx splendens	Banded Damoiselle	23/07/2017	Comp 4
Pyrrhosoma nymphula	Large Red Damselfly	09/04/17, 06/05/17	
Sympetrum striolatum	Common Darter	23/07/2017	
Additional Insects			
Biorhiza pallida	Oak Apple gall wasp	06/05/2017	
Bombus lucorum	White-tailed Bumble Bee	04/04/2017	
Bombus terrestris	Buff-tailed Bumble Bee	04/04/2017	
Bombylius major	Beefly	06/04/2017	
Cercopis vulnerata	Red and Black froghopper	09/05/2017	
Leptophyes punctatissima	Speckled Bush-cricket	11/06/2017	
Mesembrina meridiana	Noon fly	12/08/2017	
Metrioptera roeselii	Roesel's Bush-cricket	23/07/2017	Comp 4
Tabanidae sp	Horse-fly sp	09/09/2017	
Vespula vulgaris	Common Wasp	09/09/2017	Nest
Mammals			
Lepus europaeus	Hare	09/09/2017	Dead animal

Muntiacus reevesi	Reeve's Muntjac	15/03/2017	
Oryctolagus cuniculus	Rabbit		Evidence
Talpa europaea	Mole	06/05/2017	Molehills present